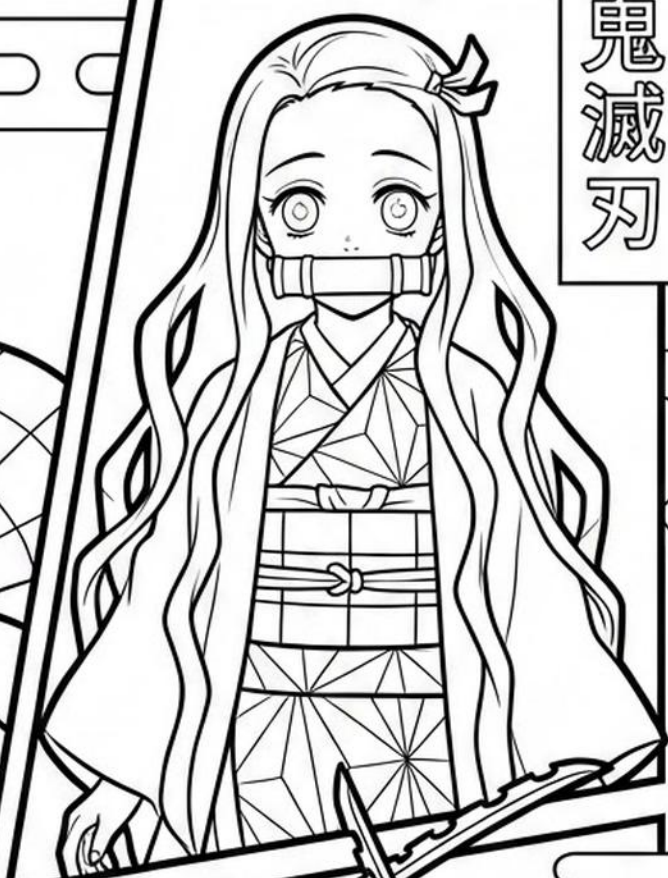
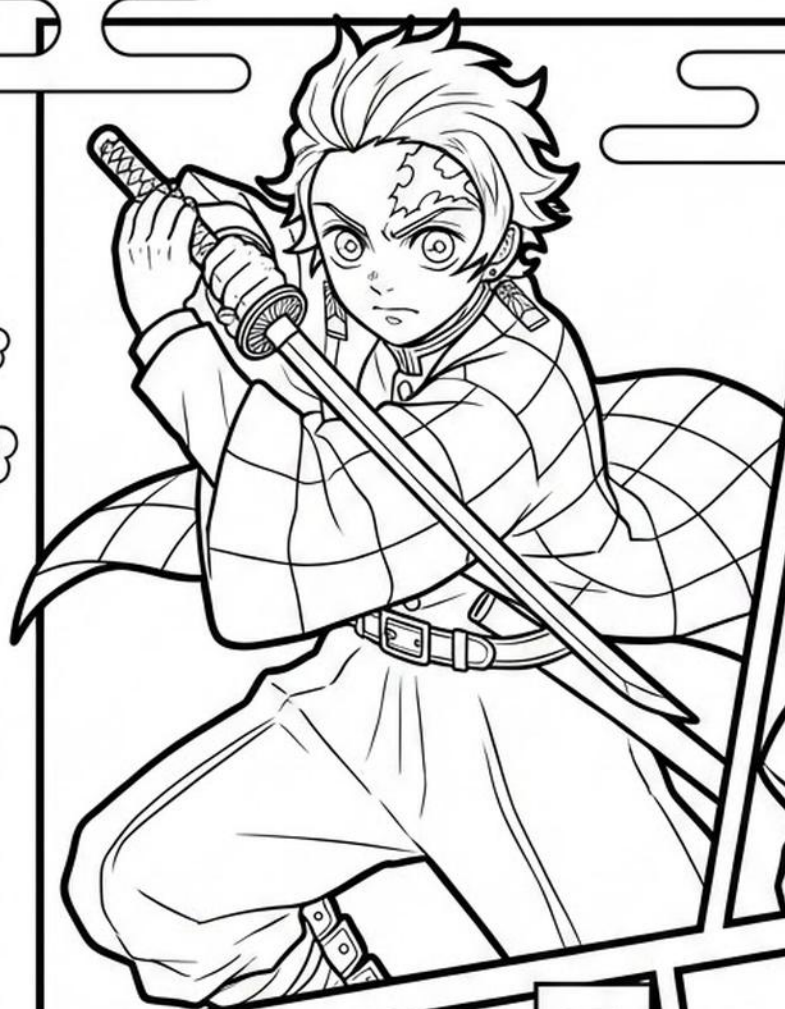


鬼滅刃



零刀



善の語

