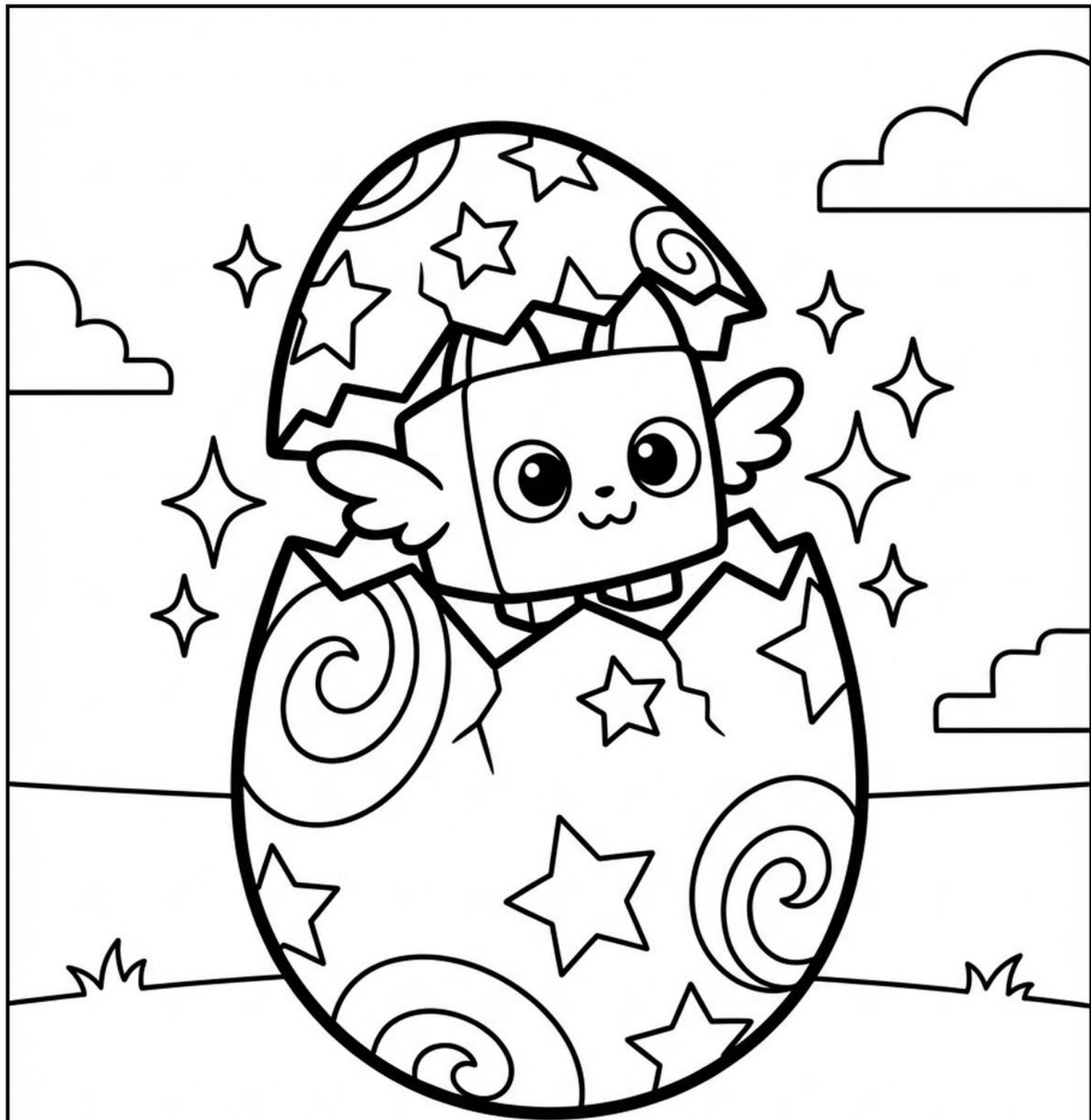




ROBLOX PET SIMULATOR