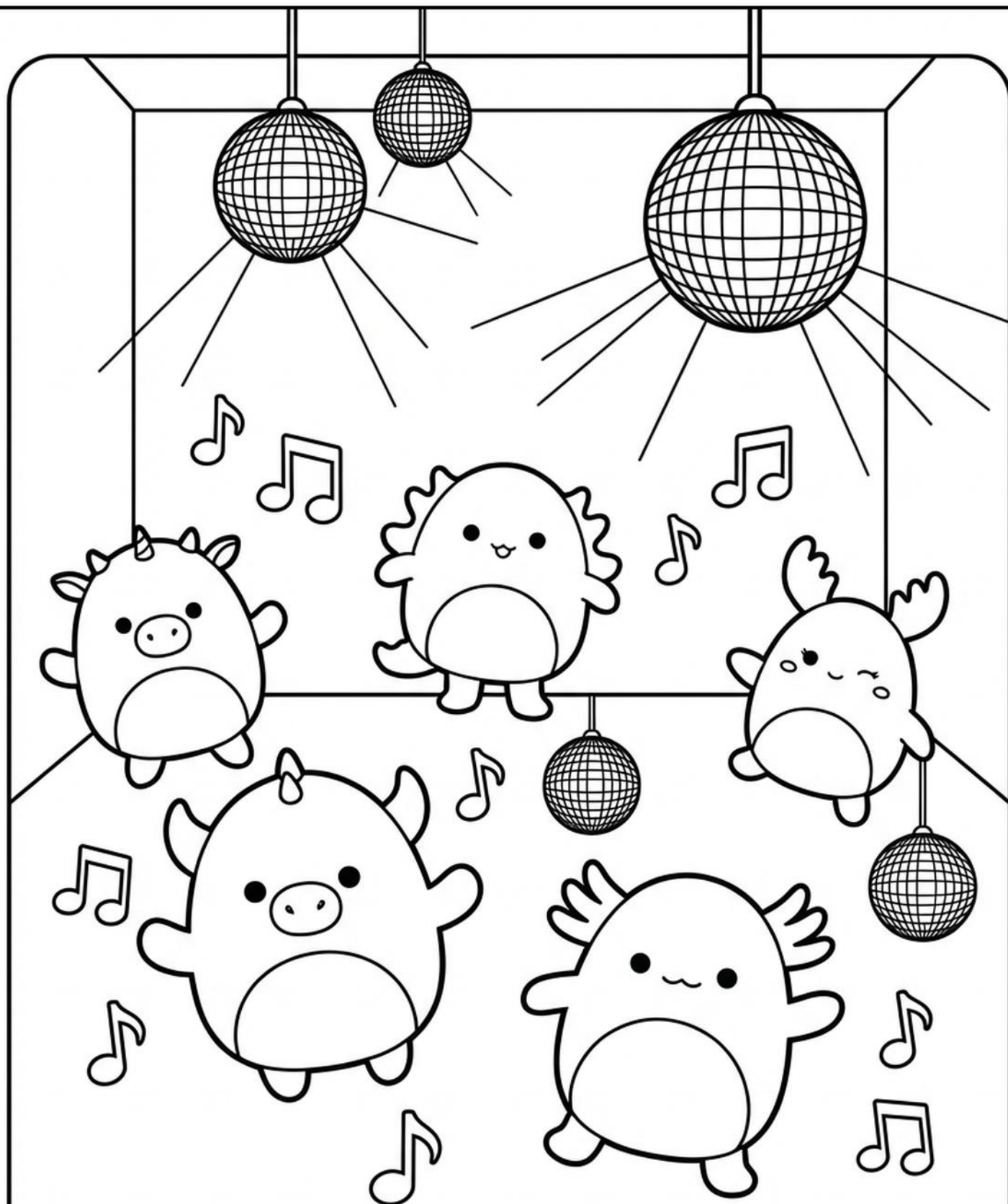




Squishmallows