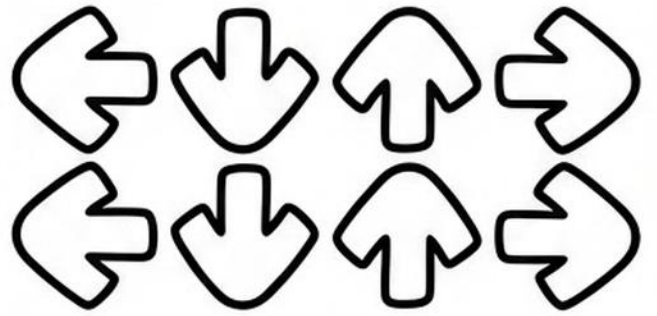
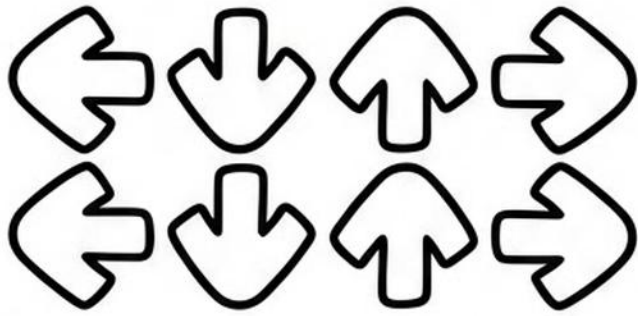


# FRIDAY NIGHT FUNKIN'



YOU



COMBO

0

OPPONENT

