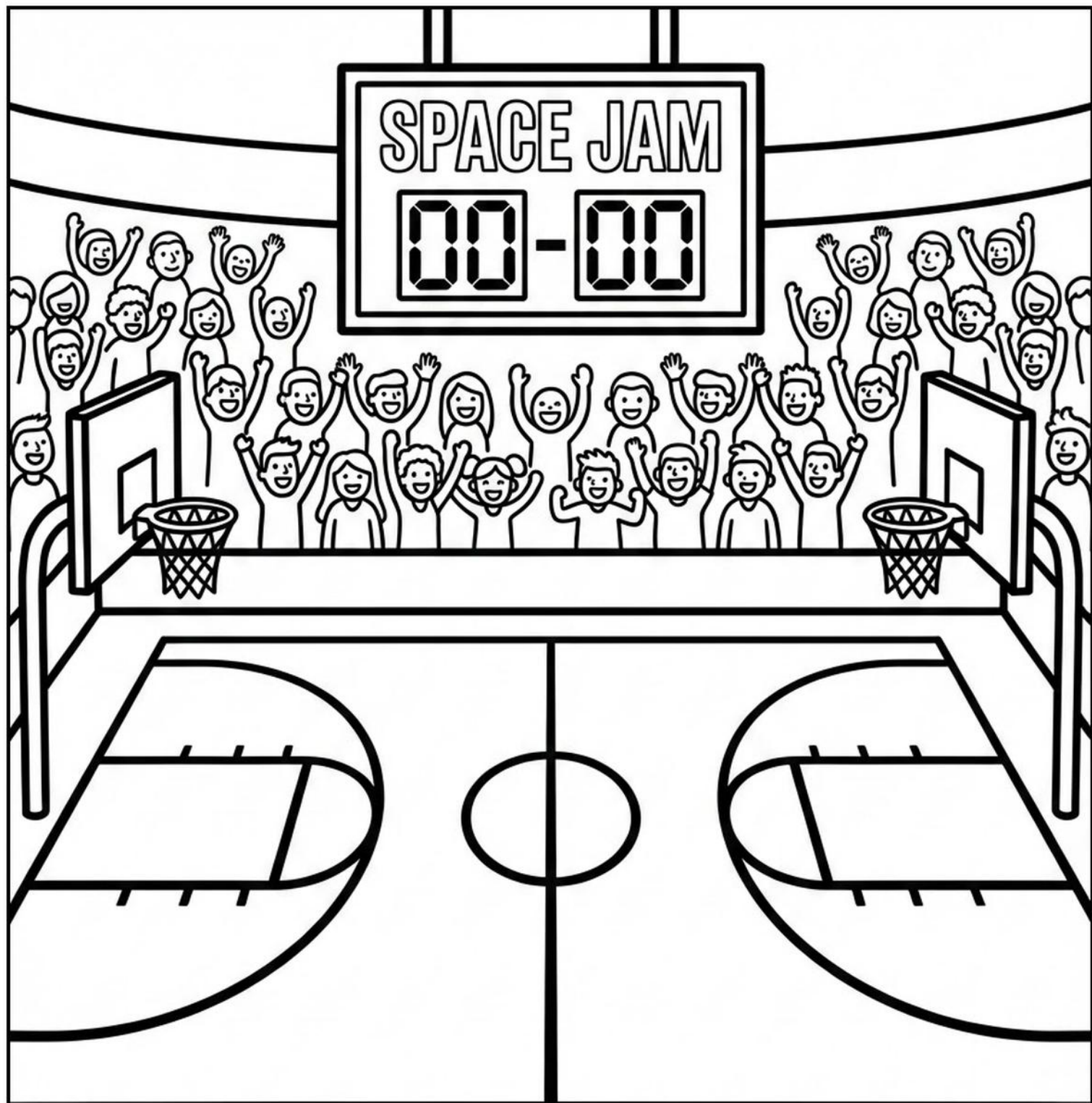




SPACE JAM