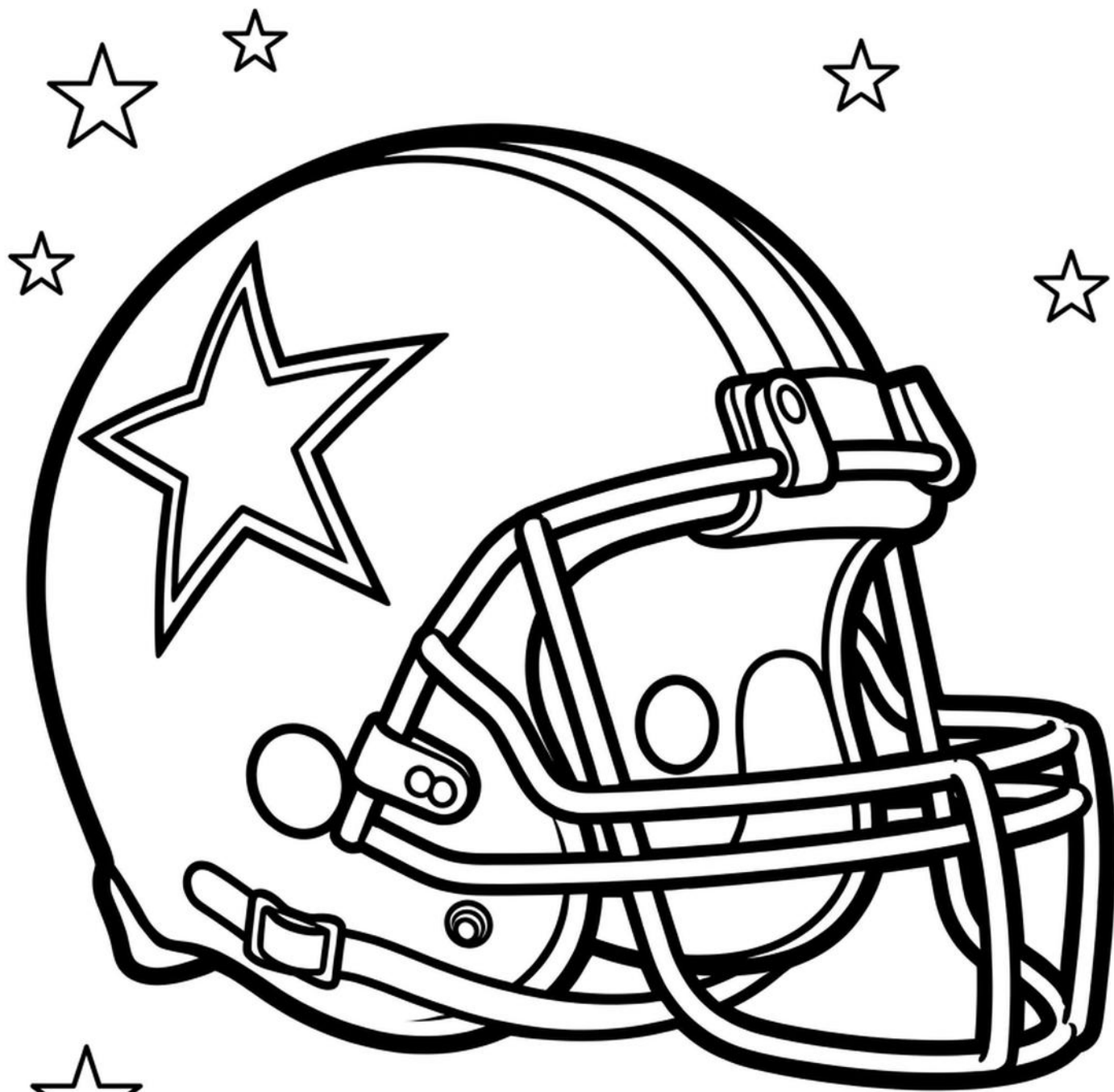




**DALLAS
COWBOYS**