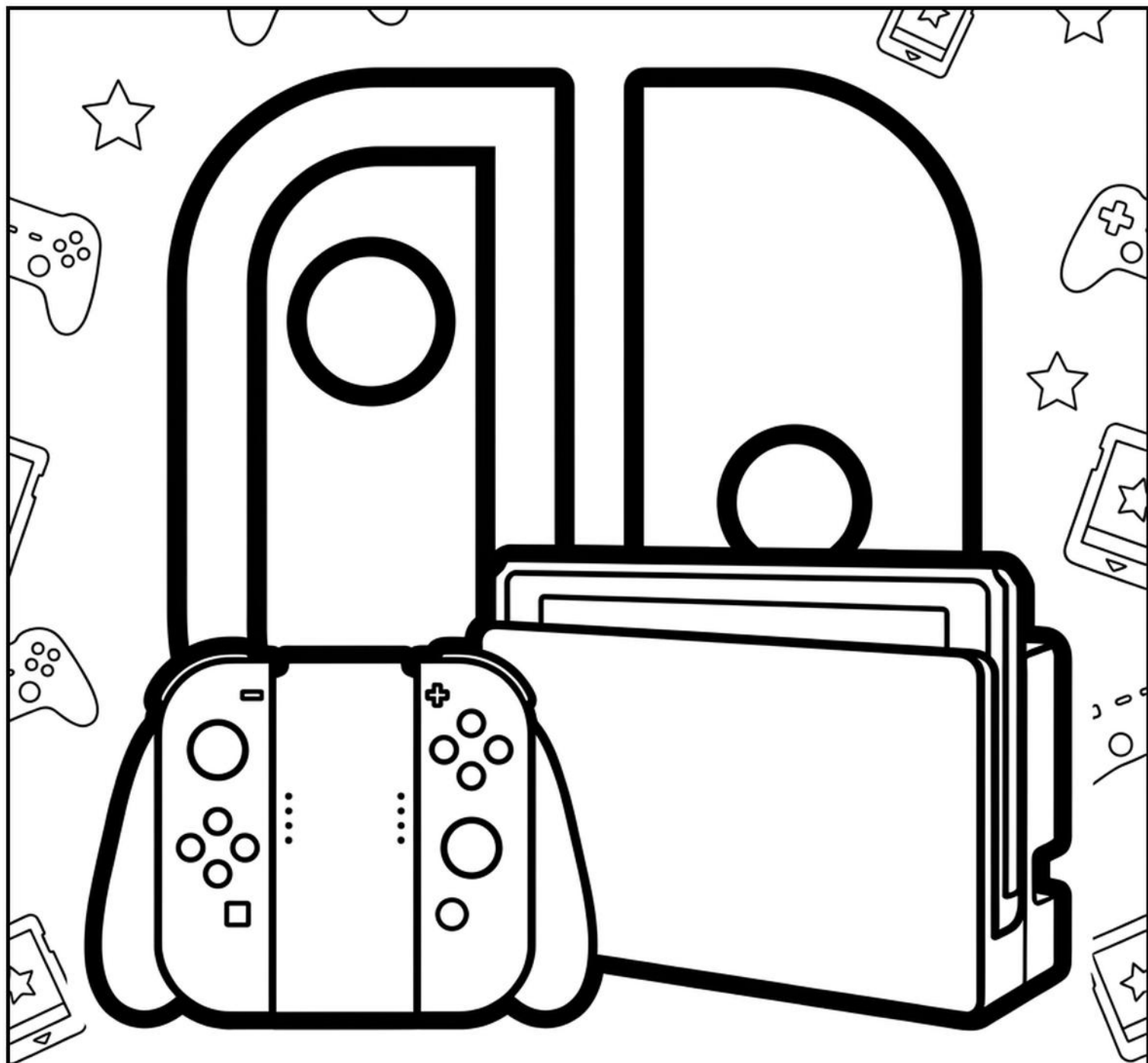




NINTENDO SWITCH