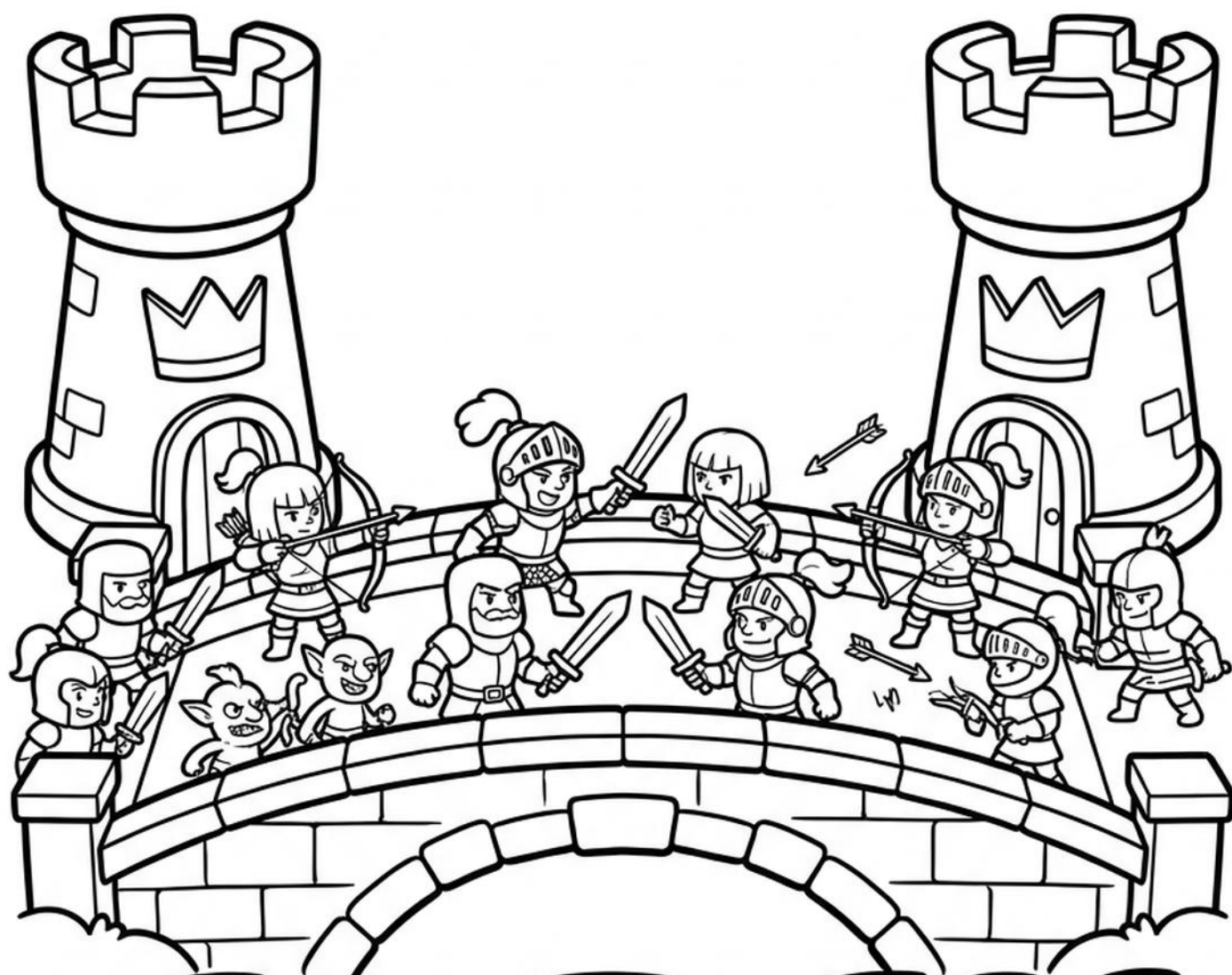




CLASH