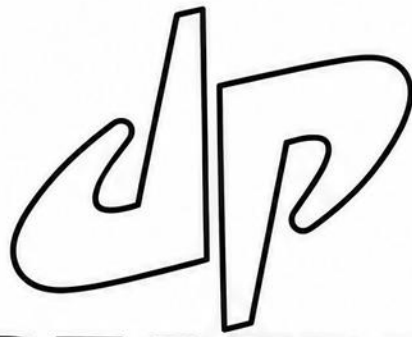




DUDE PERFECT

★ BIG BATTLE ★

